

Creació d'Aplicacions Interactives amb servidor Shiny

Curs R Avançat Equips - Sessió 5

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Avui

Creació d'Aplicacions Interactives amb servidor Shiny, i conèixer l'existència d'algunes les altres opcions en R també.

1. Introducció a R Shiny

Aplicacions dinàmiques i interactives, amb components reactius, que requereixen de servidor shiny on col.locar les aplicacions.

- Shiny: <https://www.rstudio.com/products/shiny/>^[1]

Veure alguna aplicació feta amb Shiny (requereix servidor de R i de Shiny), del tipus:

- Exemple senzill: <https://dades.ajuntament.barcelona.cat/estadistiques-cens-comercial/>^[2]
- Exemple avançat: <https://dades.ajuntament.barcelona.cat/la-ciutat-al-dia/>^[3]

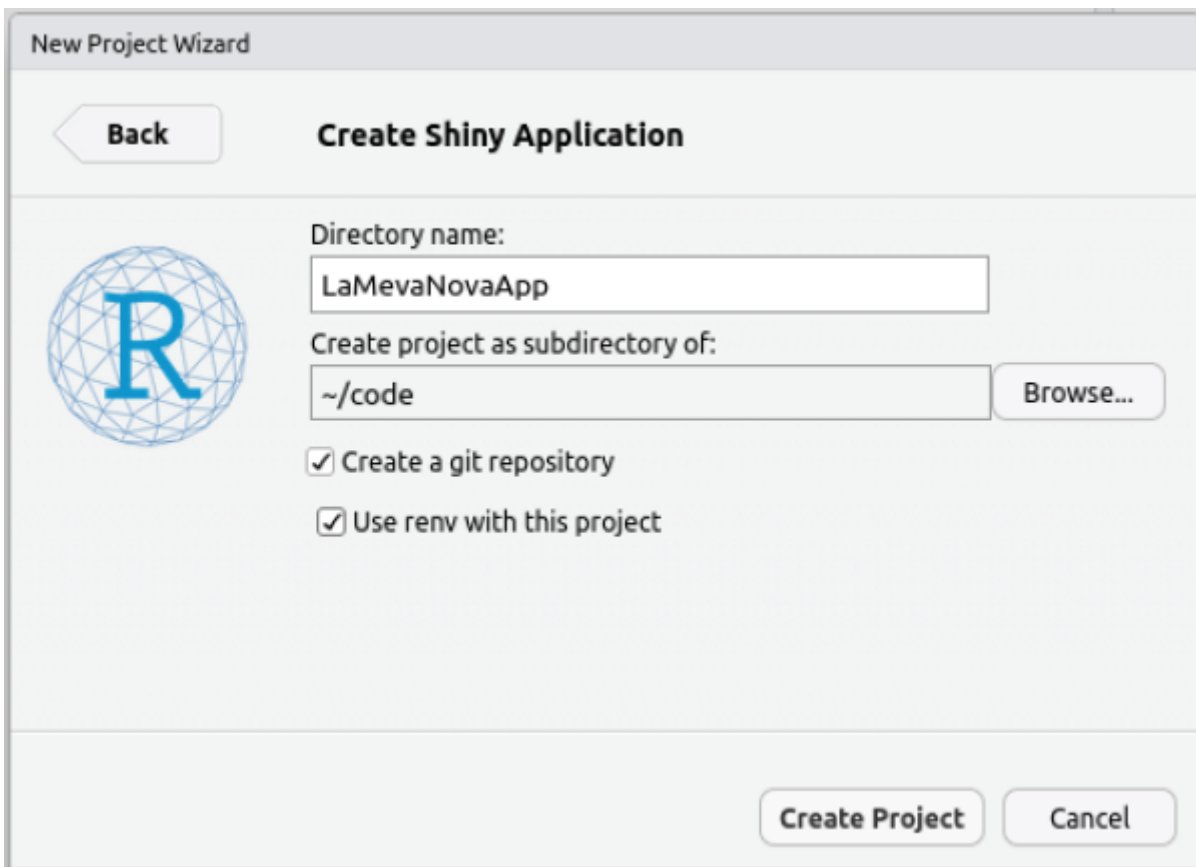
Treball pràctic de creació d'un dashboard amb Shiny i modificació.

Es pot aprendre com fer-ne apps Shiny, a poc a poc, a través de:

<https://mastering-shiny.org/basic-app.html>^[4]

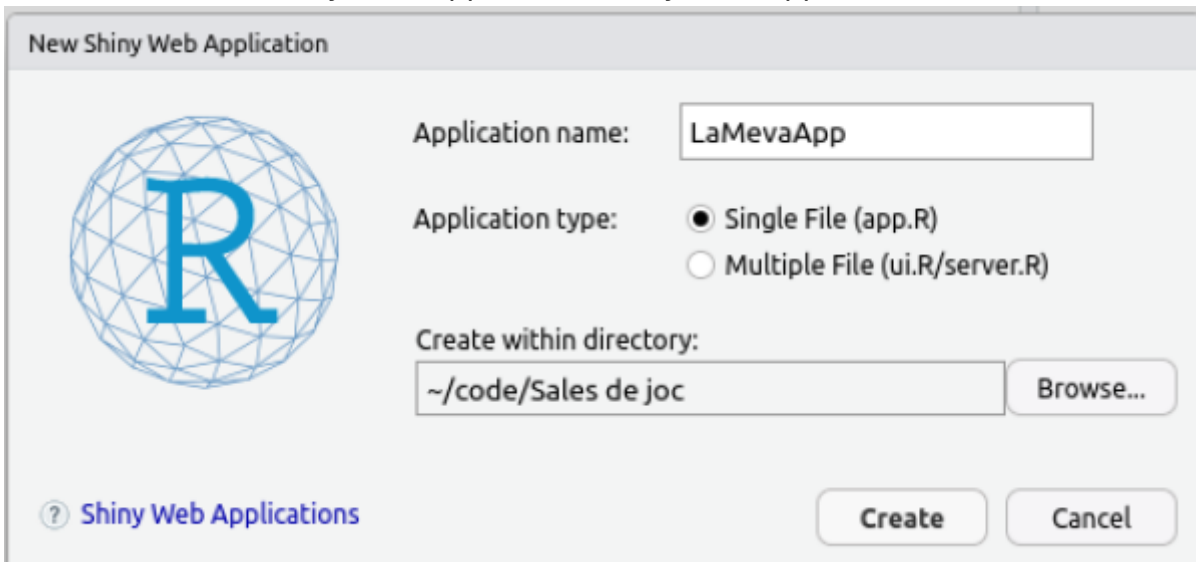
Es pot començar emprant una plantilla base que proporciona RStudio en fer un projecte nou de tipus Shiny App:

- File > New Project > New Directory > Shiny Web Application



O si es vol afegir dins un projecte de RStudio pre-existent:

- File > New File > Shiny Web App > New Shiny Web Application.



O es pot emprar una plantilla base a través del **ShinyUIEditor**, que empra a la seva vegada una disposició versàtil de tipus gridlayout

Build Shiny application UIs by dragging-and-dropping. Generates clean and proper code as you build.

1.1. Estructura d'una app shiny

En crear una app shiny a partir d'un arxiu nou dins un projecte de Rstudio pre-existent, se'ns crea aquest arxiu `app.R`:

Contingut de l'arxiu app.R



```
#
# This is a Shiny web application. You can run the application by clicking
# the 'Run App' button above.
#
# Find out more about building applications with Shiny here:
#
#   http://shiny.rstudio.com/
#

library(shiny)

# Define UI for application that draws a histogram
ui <- fluidPage(

  # Application title
  titlePanel("Old Faithful Geyser Data"),

  # Sidebar with a slider input for number of bins
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      sliderInput("bins",
                  "Number of bins:",
                  min = 1,
                  max = 50,
                  value = 30)
    ),

    # Show a plot of the generated distribution
    mainPanel(
      plotOutput("distPlot")
    )
  )
)

# Define server logic required to draw a histogram
server <- function(input, output) {

  output$distPlot <- renderPlot({
    # generate bins based on input$bins from ui.R
    x <- faithful[, 2]
```

```

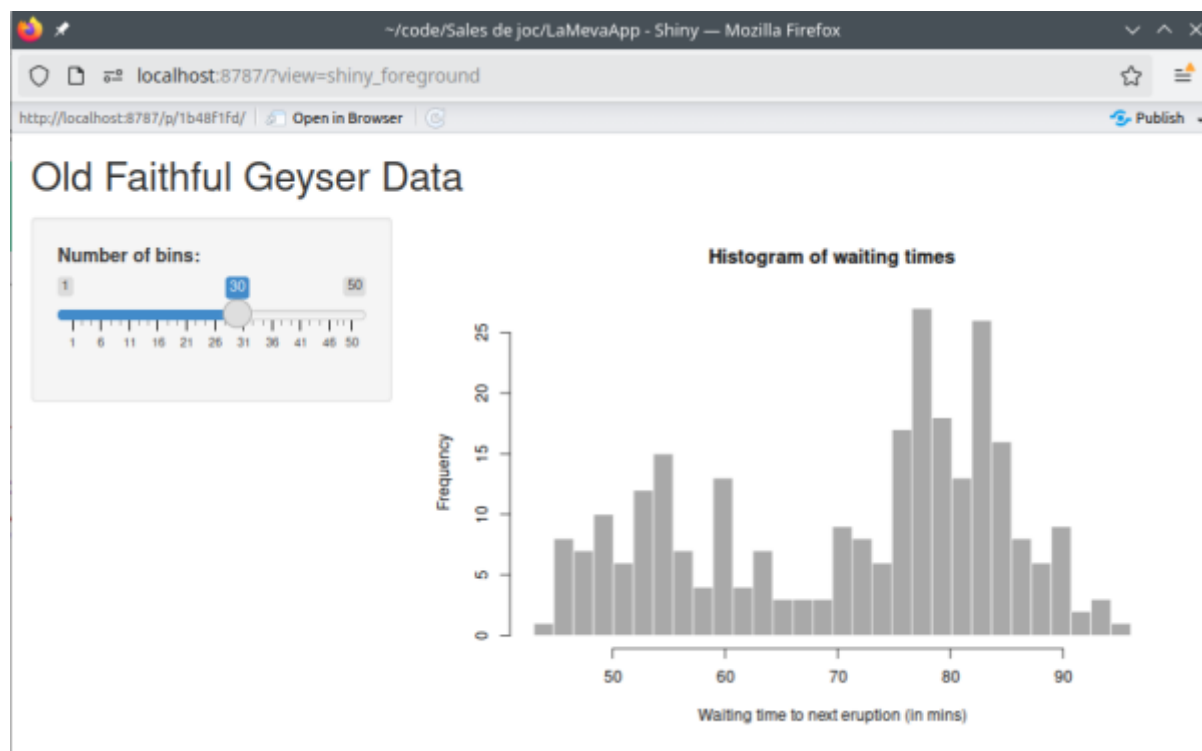
bins <- seq(min(x), max(x), length.out = input$bins + 1)

# draw the histogram with the specified number of bins
hist(x, breaks = bins, col = 'darkgray', border = 'white',
     xlab = 'Waiting time to next eruption (in mins)',
     main = 'Histogram of waiting times')
})
}

# Run the application
shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)

```

En clicar al botó de "RunApp" se'ns aixeca una finestra emergent amb aquest contingut:



A partir d'aquí, podríem anar retocant el codi de l'app.R per fer evolucionar la app.

O bé, podem començar a partir del [shinyuieditor](#), que ens permetrà començar ja amb una interfícies shiny molt més avançada per ajustar-se al que volíem per a la nostra app Shiny.

1.2. ShinyUIEditor

<https://rstudio.github.io/shinyuieditor/>^[5]

1.3. App demo shiny-sales-de-joc

S'ha creat una app demo de shiny, emprant les plantilles de shinyuieditor.

Per crear-ho des de zero, executem aquest tipus de comanda primera vegada:



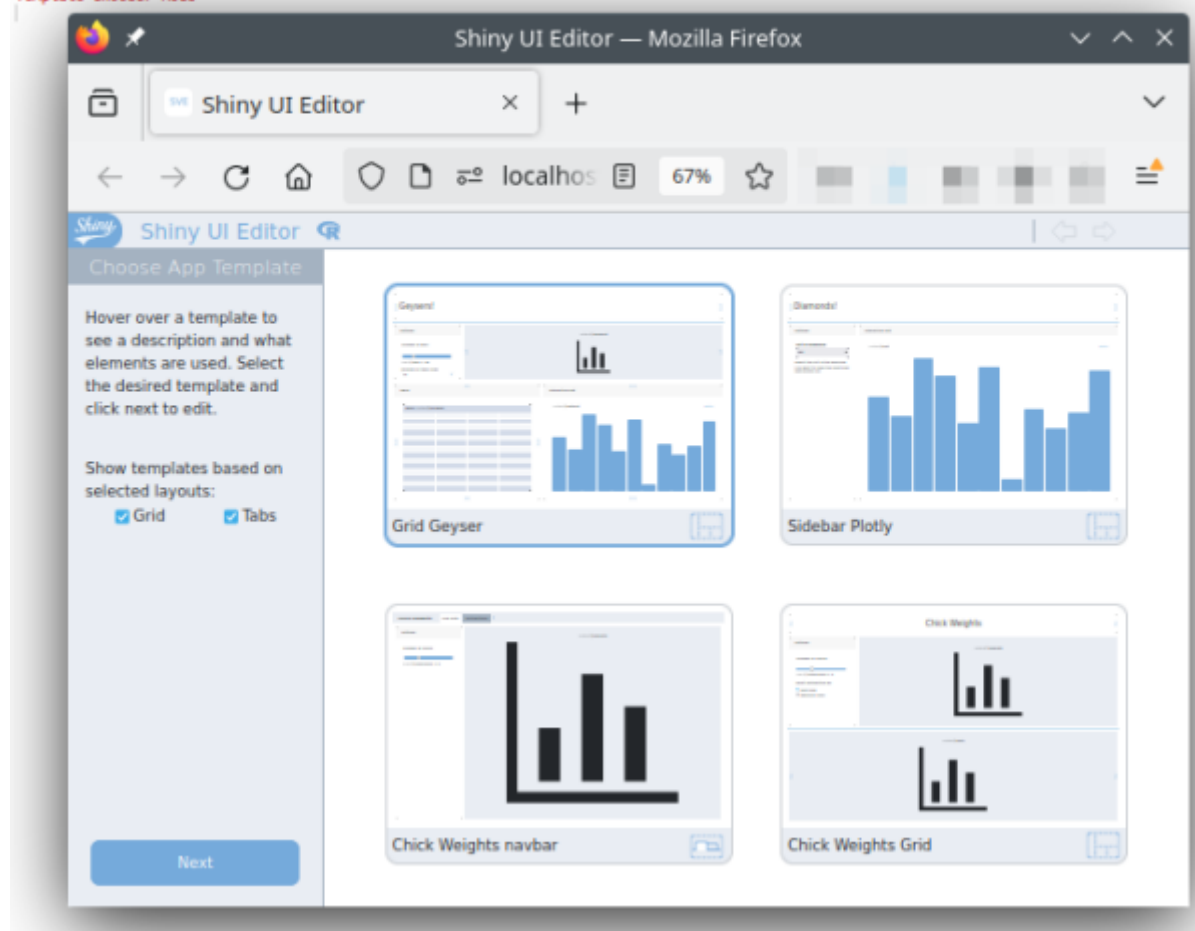
```
shinyuieditor::launch_editor(app_loc=file.path("sessio_05", "shiny-sales-de-joc"))
```

Això ens obrirà una finestra del navegador en que hi haurà l'aplicació d'edició gràfica d'interfícies d'usuari d'aplicacions shiny (shinyuieditor)

```
> shinyuieditor::launch_editor(app_loc=file.path("sessio_05", "shiny-sales-de-joc"))
```

```
Live editor running at http://localhost:6707
```

```
Message from client READY-FOR-STATE  
Message from client ENTERED-TEMPLATE-SELECTOR  
Template chooser node
```



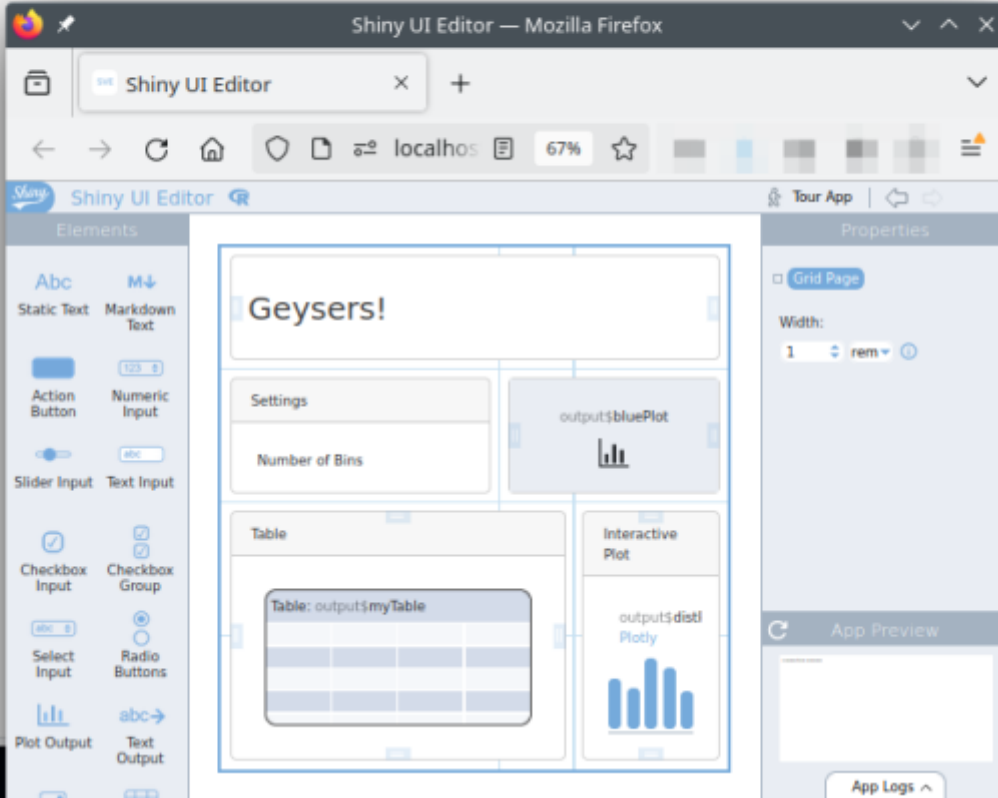
Escollim quina plantilla volem agafar de partida (per exemple, "Grid Geyser"), i cliquem al botó "Next" de sota a l'esquerra.

Llavors ja podem fer els canvis que necessitem a la nostra interfície.

```
> shinyuieditor::launch_editor(app_loc=file.path("sessio_05", "shiny-sales-de-joc"))
```

```
Live editor running at http://localhost:6707
```

```
Message from client READY-FOR-STATE  
Message from client ENTERED-TEMPLATE-SELECTOR  
Template chooser mode  
Message from client UPDATED-APP  
=> Loading app ui and sending to ui editor  
=> Starting Shiny preview app...  
Started Shiny preview app - App PID: 733631  
Message from client APP-PREVIEW-REQUEST  
Message from client UPDATED-APP  
----App Ready----
```



En quant tanquem la finestra del navegador on hi havia el shinyuieditor, ens trobarem que tenim actualitzat l'arxiu "app.R" a la carpeta que havíem indicat inicialment, amb el codi actualitzat necessari per produir aquesta interfície d'usuari de Shiny.

The screenshot displays the RStudio interface with the following components:

- Code Editor:** Contains R code for a Shiny application. A red arrow points from the `shiny::launch_editor` function call in the console to the `library(shiny)` line in the code editor.
- Console:** Shows the execution of `shiny::launch_editor` and subsequent messages from the client, including "App Ready" and "Editor window closed, stopping server".
- Environment:** Shows "Environment is empty".
- Files:** Shows a file explorer with a file named `app.R` highlighted.

Ara podem continuar canviant els conjunts de dades que venen per omisió sobre geishers (dataframe "**faithful**" al codi), i les columnes/variables d'interès, per les nostres.

I associar els elements nous de dades (dins la funció `server()`) als controls de la interfície que calgui, per adaptar la nostra nova aplicació shiny a les nostres necessitats.

~/code/Sales de joc/shiny-sales-de-joc - Shiny - Mozilla Firefox

localhost:8787/view=shiny_foreground

Sales de joc de Catalunya

Registres: 89

Provincia: BCN

Mida dels punts al mapa: 10

Nombre de files de la taula: 25

Sales per municipi

Municipi	Sales (Z)
Alanya	0
Arenys de Mar	0
Badalona	0
Baix del Valls	0
Barcelona	35
Calella	0
Castelldefels	0
Cornebà de Llobregat	0
Granollers	0
Hospitalet de Llobregat	0
Maia	0
Martorell	0
Mollet del Mar	0
Pineda de Mar	0
Ripoll	0
Sabadell	0
Sant Adrià de Riús	0
Sant Cugat del Valles	0
Sant Joan de Vilatorrada	0
Sant Sadurn de Noya	0
Sant Vicenç de Castellet	0
Sarriena	0
Torre de Claveries	0
Vic	0
Viladecans	0
Vilanova del Valles	0
Vilanova i la Geltru	0

Table

Search: _____

num_autoritzacio	adrecia	cp	nom_municipi	empresa_titular	nom_provincia
1 B-6	Pelaj, 1	08001	Barcelona	C-1867	Barcelona
2 B-14	Av. dels Banys, 10	08860	Castelldefels	C-11121	Barcelona
3 B-30	Sant Joan, 1 bis	08840	Viladecans	C-1915	Barcelona
4 B-35	Pl. Torras i Bages, 1 baixos	08402	Granollers	C-1915	Barcelona
5 B-37	Meridiana, 363-365	08016	Barcelona	C-1369	Barcelona

Showing 1 to 5 of 25 entries

Previous 1 2 3 4 5 Next

Contingut de app.R

```

library(shiny)
library(plotly)
library(gridlayout)
library(bslib)
library(DT)
library(sf)
library(readxl)
library(dplyr)
library(stringr)
library(janitor)
library(leaflet)
library(leaflet.providers)

ui <- grid_page(
  layout = c(
    "header header indicator ",
    "sidebar sidebar plotly ",
    "table table mymap ",
    "table table mymap "
  ),
  row_sizes = c(
    "120px",
    "1.5fr",
    "1fr",
    "1fr"
  )
)

```



```

),
col_sizes = c(
  "290px",
  "0.59fr",
  "1.41fr"
),
gap_size = "1rem",
grid_card(
  area = "sidebar",
#   card_header("Paràmetres"),
  card_body(
    selectInput(
      inputId = "myProvincies",
      label = "Província",
      choices = list(
        "BCN" = "Barcelona",
        "GRN" = "Girona",
        "LLD" = "Lleida",
        "TCN" = "Tarragona"
      ),
      selected = "Barcelona"
    ),
    sliderInput(
      inputId = "myradius",
      label = "Mida dels punts al mapa",
      min = 1,
      max = 10,
      value = 3,
      width = "100%"
    ),
    numericInput(
      inputId = "numRows",
      label = "Nombre de files de la taula",
      value = 5,
      min = 1,
      step = 1,
      width = "100%"
    )
  )
),
grid_card_text(
  area = "header",
  content = "Sales de joc de Catalunya",
  alignment = "start",
  is_title = FALSE
),
grid_card(
  area = "table",
  card_header("Table"),

```

```

    card_body(DTOutput(outputId = "myTable", width = "100%"))
  ),
  grid_card(
    area = "mymap",
    card_body(leafletOutput("mymap"))
  ),
  grid_card(
    area = "indicator",
#   card_header("Nombre de Sales de Joc"),
    card_body(
      value_box(
        title = "Registres",
        value = textOutput(outputId = "indicator"),
        showcase = bsicons::bs_icon("database")
      )
    )
  ),
  grid_card(
    area = "plotly",
    card_header("Sales per municipi"),
    card_body(
      plotlyOutput(
        outputId = "distPlot",
        width = "100%",
        height = "100%"
      )
    )
  )
)

server <- function(input, output) {
  # Carreguem les dades dins una expressió reactiva (només s'executa una vegada,
  fins que canviïn les dades)
  # Importa les dades
  dataset <- reactive({
    muni_cat <- rio::import(file.path("../", "muni_cat.csv"))
    st_as_sf(
      read_xlsx(file.path("../", "..", "curs-r-avancat-equips", "sessio_02",
"salons_de_joc_en_la_web.xlsx")),
      coords = c("longitud", "latitud"), crs = 4326, agr = "constant"
    ) %>% # Retoquem noms per a que encaixin tots al join de sota
    mutate(
      nom_municipi = case_when(
        cp == "08904" ~ "Cornellà de Llobregat",
        TRUE ~ nom_municipi),
      nom_municipi = str_replace_all(nom_municipi, fixed("La Jonquera"),
"Jonquera, la"),
      nom_municipi = str_replace_all(nom_municipi, fixed("L'Hospitalet de

```

```

Llobregat"), "Hospitalet de Llobregat, l'"),
  nom_municipi = str_replace_all(nom_municipi, fixed("El Prat de Llobregat"),
"Prat de Llobregat, el"),
  nom_municipi = str_replace_all(nom_municipi, fixed("Sant Vicenç del
Horts"), "Sant Vicenç dels Horts"),
  nom_municipi = str_replace_all(nom_municipi, fixed("Castelló d'Empúries"),
"Castelló d'Empúries"),
  nom_municipi = str_replace_all(nom_municipi, fixed("Castell-Platja d'Aro"),
"Castell d'Aro, Platja d'Aro i s'Agaró"),
  nom_municipi = str_replace_all(nom_municipi, fixed("El Vendrell"),
"Vendrell, el")
) %>%
left_join(
  muni_cat %>% select(nom, nom_provincia),
  by=c("nom_municipi"="nom")
)
})

output$distPlot <- renderPlotly({
  # generate bins based on input$bins from ui.R
  plot_ly(x = ~ dataset() %>% filter(nom_provincia %in% input$myProvincies) %>%
pull(nom_municipi), type = "histogram") %>%
  layout(xaxis = list(title = 'Municipi'),
    yaxis = list(title = 'N'))
})

output$mymap <- renderLeaflet({
  leaflet(width="100%", height="100%") %>%

  # OS map layer
  addProviderTiles(providers$Esri.WorldImagery, group="ESRI Satellite",
    options=leafletOptions(maxNativeZoom=19,maxZoom=100)) %>%
  addProviderTiles("OpenStreetMap",
    options=leafletOptions(maxNativeZoom=19,maxZoom=100)) %>%

  # Sample points
  # generate radius based on input$myradius from ui.R
  addCircleMarkers(data=dataset() %>% filter(nom_provincia %in%
input$myProvincies),
    radius=input$myradius, weight=2, color="red") %>%

  # Add layer control elements
  addLayersControl(baseGroups = c("OpenStreetMap", "ESRI Satellite"),
    options = layersControlOptions(collapsed = TRUE,
    autoZIndex = F))

})

output$myTable <- renderDT({
  head(dataset() %>% tibble() %>%
    filter(nom_provincia %in% input$myProvincies) %>%

```



```
- Installing packrat ... OK [linked from cache]
- Installing rsconnect ... OK [linked from cache]
Successfully installed 3 packages in 39 milliseconds.
> rsconnect::setAccountInfo(name='myshinyiointernalusername', token='mytokenXXX',
secret='mysecretXXX')
> library(rsconnect)
```

Em faltaven els arxius de dades que s'agafaven de carpetes germanes del projecte de RStudio, fora de la carpeta de l'app shiny. Els he copiat els 2 arxius dins de una nova carpeta filla "dades/", i he tornat a fer "Deploy":



```
> rsconnect::deployApp('sessio_05/shiny-sales-de-joc')
— Preparing for deployment



---


✓ Re-deploying "shiny-sales-de-joc" using "server: shinyapps.io / username: onuka7-xavier-de0pedro0puente"
□ Looking up application with id "11822654"...
✓ Found application
<https://onuka7-xavier-de0pedro0puente.shinyapps.io/shiny-sales-de-joc/>
□ Bundling 3 files: app.R, dades/muni_cat.csv, and
dades/salons_de_joc_en_la_web.xlsx
□ Capturing R dependencies with renv
✓ Found 122 dependencies
✓ Created 98,363b bundle
□ Uploading bundle...
✓ Uploaded bundle with id 8522558
— Deploying to server



---


Waiting for task: 1408200276
  building: Processing bundle: 8522558
  building: Building image: 10366677
  building: Installing system dependencies
  building: Fetching packages
  building: Installing packages
  building: Installing files
  building: Pushing image: 10366677
  deploying: Starting instances
  terminating: Stopping old instances
— Deployment complete



---


✓ Successfully deployed to
<https://onuka7-xavier-de0pedro0puente.shinyapps.io/shiny-sales-de-joc/>
```

The screenshot shows the RStudio Server interface in a Mozilla Firefox browser. The terminal window displays the following R session output:

```

R 4.3.2 ~/code/curs-r-avancat-equip...
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

- Project '~/code/curs-r-avancat-equip...' loaded. [renv 1.0.3]
[Workspace loaded from ~/code/curs-r-avancat-equip/..RData]

> install.packages("rsconnect")
The following package(s) will be installed:
- packrat [0.9.2]
- PKI [0.1-12]
- rsconnect [1.2.2]
These packages will be installed into "~/code/curs-r-avancat-equip/renv/library/R-4.
Do you want to proceed? [Y/n]: Y

# Installing packages -----
- Installing PKI ... OK [linked from cache]
- Installing packrat ... OK [linked from cache]
- Installing rsconnect ... OK [linked from cache]
Successfully installed 3 packages in 39 milliseconds.
> rsconnect::setAccountInfo(name='onuka7-xa...te', token='99...17
0u1...yuh')
> library(rsconnect)
> rsconnect::deployApp('sessio_05/shiny-sales-de-joc')
— Preparing for deployment

Found multiple accounts.
Which one do you want to use?
1: server: posit.cloud / username: onuka7-xavier-de0pedro0puente
2: server: shinyapps.io / username: onuka7-xavier-de0pedro0puente
Selection: 2
✓ Deploying "shiny-sales-de-joc" using "server: shinyapps.io / username: onuka7-xavie
i Creating application on server...
✓ Created application with id 11822654
i Bundling 1 file: app.R
i Capturing R dependencies with renv
✓ Found 122 dependencies
✓ Created 69,197b bundle
i Uploading bundle...
✓ Uploaded bundle with id 8522539
— Deploying to server

Waiting for task: 1408198922
building: Processing bundle: 8522539
building: Building image: 10366643
building: Installing system dependencies
building: Fetching packages
building: Building package: lazyeval
building: Installing packages

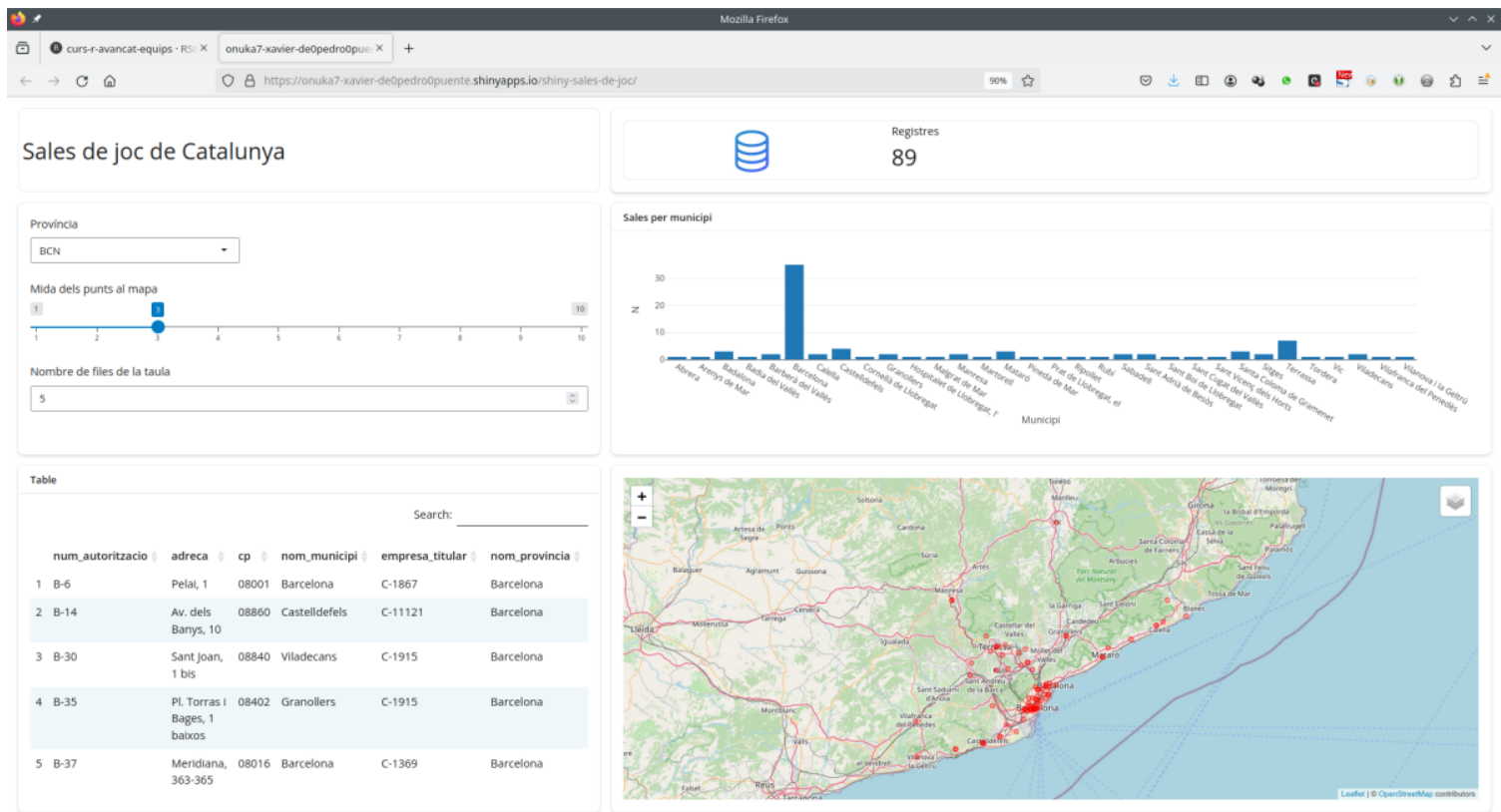
```

The Environment pane on the right shows an empty environment. The Files pane shows the project structure:

Name	Size	Modified
..		
app.R	5.2 KB	Apr 21, 2024
rsconnect		

URL a la app:

<https://onuka7-xavier-de0pedro0puente.shinyapps.io/shiny-sales-de-joc/>^[9]



1.5. ShinyLive

ShinyLive (per exportar apps shiny per a que funcionin sense requerir servidor, sino tot en navegador):

<https://cloud.r-project.org/web/packages/shinylive/index.html>^[10]

Explicació recent dels autors a Posit (2023-10):

R Shiny without a server: webR and ShinyLive by George Stagg at the Shiny in Production 2023 conference.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GlZKReTx8GA>^[11]

2. Altres: Dash per a R

Dash per a R: Create beautiful, analytic web applications in R.

<https://github.com/plotly/dashR>^[12]

Dash Enterprise App Gallery

<https://dash.gallery/Portal/>^[13]

3. Mostrar progrés projecte

Avançar la feina que hem estat fent del projecte per equips, i mostrar-ho als altres equips.

Noms alias d'aquest pàgina: CursRAvancatEquipsS5

^[1] <https://www.rstudio.com/products/shiny/>

^[2] <https://dades.ajuntament.barcelona.cat/estadistiques-cens-comercial/>

^[3] <https://dades.ajuntament.barcelona.cat/la-ciutat-al-dia/>

^[4] <https://mastering-shiny.org/basic-app.html>

^[5] <https://rstudio.github.io/shinyuieditor/>

^[6] <https://www.shinyapps.io/>

^[7] <https://statsandr.com/blog/how-to-publish-shiny-app-example-with-shinyapps-io/>

^[8] <https://shiny.posit.co/r/articles/share/shinyapps/>

^[9] <https://onuka7-xavier-de0pedro0puente.shinyapps.io/shiny-sales-de-joc/>

^[10] <https://cloud.r-project.org/web/packages/shinylive/index.html>

^[11] <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GIZKReTx8GA>

^[12] <https://github.com/plotly/dashR>

^[13] <https://dash.gallery/Portal/>